

## Reference File 2

### INFREQUENCY SCALE (POSSIBLE MALINGERING)

#### REFERENCES

James N. Butcher

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This reference file contains articles that address overreporting of symptoms, infrequent responding to personality items, potentially invalidating conditions such as random responding, and possibly malingering of test results.

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This appendix includes articles that deal with malingering or faking bad; symptom exaggeration; unusual responding that invalidates the record; and coached malingering.

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